

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2009 question paper  
for the guidance of teachers**

**0580, 0581 MATHEMATICS**

**0580/03, 0581/03** Paper 3 (Core), maximum raw mark 104

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

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**Abbreviations**

- cao correct answer only  
ft follow through after an error  
oe or equivalent  
SC Special Case  
www without wrong working

Qu	Answers	Mark	Part marks
<b>1</b>	<b>(a) (i)</b> $6000 \div (7 + 5 + 3)$  Multiply by 7	1	M1 $6000 \div$ clear attempt at total
		1	M1 Dependent on first mark.
	<b>(ii)</b> (Stephano) 2000 www (Tania) 1200 www	1	Must be clearly Stephano.
		1	Must be clearly Tania.
	<b>(b) (i)</b> (\$)47040	2	M1 $1.40 \times 12 \times 2800$
	<b>(ii)</b> (\$)28224	2ft	M1 $\frac{3}{5} \times '47040'$ or $0.6 \times '47040'$
	<b>(c)</b> (\$)1200	2	M1 $5000 \times 8 \times 3 \div 100$ SC1 for final answer 6200
	<b>(d)</b> (\$) 14292	4	M2 $12000 \times (1.06)^3$ Or M1 $(12000 + 12000 \times 0.06) \times 0.06$ M1 dep. Correct method for the next 2 years
			A1cao (\$)14292(.19(2)) W1ft Their answer rounded to the nearest dollar.
			If M0 then maximum SC2 for (\$) 2292 or SC1 for (\$) 2292.2 or (\$) 2292.19(2) or (\$) 2300

2	(a)	One-third of 360 oe	1	
	(b) (i)	30	1	
	(ii)	90	1	
	(iii)	60	1ft	90 – their (b) (i)
	(c) (i)	26(.0) or 25.98(.....)	2ft	M1 30cos (b) (i) or 30sin(90 – (b) (i)) or equivalent <b>full</b> method
	(ii)	(c) (i)sin (b) (iii) oe 22.5	1 1	M1 for correct full method for AD W1 dependent on M1
(d)	48.36 to 48.4	2	M1 $\tan(AED) = \frac{22.5}{20}$ or $\cos(AED) = \frac{20}{\sqrt{20^2 + 22.5^2}}$ or $\sin(AED) = \frac{22.5}{\sqrt{20^2 + 22.5^2}}$	
3	(a)	Horizontal line from (08 30, 30) to (09 30, 30) Line from (their 09 30, 30) to (10 15, 380) Horizontal line from their (10 15, 380) to (10 50, their 380) Line from their (10 50, 380) to (11 30, 420)	W1 W1ft W1ft W1ft	Only ft from their 09 30 Ft incorrect 10 15 and 380 Ft incorrect 10 50 and 380
	(b) (i)	0.75 or $\frac{3}{4}$ hour	1	
	(ii)	466 to 467	2cao	M1 for 350 ÷ their (b) (i)
	(c)	35	3cao	W1ft (air) 3 h 30 mins oe 210 min W1(train) 2 h 55 mins oe 175 min

4	(a) (i)	$x - 4$	1	
	(ii)	$2x + 5$	1	Allow $x + x + 5$
	(iii)	' $2x + 5$ ' = $3 \times$ ' $(x - 4)$ ' oe	1ft	Only ft linear expressions in $x$ .
	(iv)	$(x =)$ 17 www	3cao	M1 ' $3x - 12$ '  M1 indep $px = q$ Reducing their equation to a single term in $x$ and a single constant.
	(b)	$(x =)$ 2, $(y =)$ 1.5	3	M1 for complete correct method A1 for 1 correct answer ww both correct W3 ww one correct W0  Multiply and add/subtract. 2 terms correct. Eliminate $x$ : subtract + 2 terms right Eliminate $y$ : add + 2 terms right. Substitution M1 for $3(8 - 4y) - 2y = 3$ or $x + 4\left(\frac{3x-3}{2}\right) = 8$ or $3x - 2\left(\frac{8-x}{4}\right) = 3$ or $\left(\frac{3-2y}{3}\right) + 4y = 8$ or $\left(\frac{3+2y}{3}\right) = 8 - 4y$ or $\left(\frac{3x+3}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{8+x}{4}\right)$ or better.
5	(a)	Reflection in $y$ axis or $x = 0$ Translation $\begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ or 8 right (only)	2	W1 transformation W1 Line
			2	W1 transformation W1 vector or description
	(b)	Correct reflected pentagon	2	SC1 $A$ reflected in a horizontal line, not the $x$ axis
	(c)	Correct rotated pentagon	2	SC1 $B$ rotated anti-clockwise $90^\circ$ about the origin or $90^\circ$ clockwise about any other point.
	(d)	Rotation, 180, (About) origin oe	3	W1 rotation, W1 180, W1 origin SC3 Enlargement (SF) $-1$ origin Accept $(0, 0)$ for origin.
	(e)	Correct enlarged pentagon	2	W1 for any enlargement of $A$ with a scale factor of $\frac{1}{2}$ .

6	(a)	Octagon	1		
	(b)	135	2	M1 for $180 - (360 \div 8)$ oe	
	(c)	(i)	Angle $OAB =$ their (b)/2 or angle $AOM = 90 -$ their (b)/2 $4 \times \tan '67.5'$ or $4 \div \tan '22.5'$ 9.656... or 9.66	W1ft M1 A1cao	67.5 or 22.5 correct values, Dep on W1 <b>and</b> M1
		(ii)	38.6 to 38.64	2	M1 for $0.5 \times 8 \times 9.66$
	(iii)	308.8 to 309.12	1ft	Their (c) (ii) $\times 8$	
	(d)	3705.6 to 3709.44 or 3710	1ft	Their (c) (iii) $\times 12$	
(e)	(i)	2400	2cao	M1 for $3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 200$	
	(ii)	35.2(3...) to 35.3(0...)	3cao	M1 for their ((d) – (e) (i)) soi. M1 for $\frac{(d)-(e)(i)}{(d)} \times 100$ Or M2 for $\left(1 - \frac{(e)(i)}{(d)}\right) \times 100$ SC1 for Answer 64.7 to 64.77	
7	(a)	x 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 y 0 8 14 18 20 20 18 14 8 0	3	W2 for 4 correct W1 for 3 correct	
	(b)	Their 10 points correctly plotted, within half a square. Smooth curve through the 10 correct points	P3ft C1	P2ft for 8 or 9 correct P1ft for 6 or 7 correct Shape must be correct and the curve goes above $y = 20$ .	
	(c)	(x =) 4.4 to 4.6 (y =) 20.1 to 20.5	1cao 1cao		
	(d)	(i)	<b>Ruled</b> line $y = 6$	1	
(ii)		8.1 to 8.5 Must be to 1 decimal place 0.5 to 0.9 Must be to 1 decimal place	1cao 1cao	SC1 for both correct but not to 1dp e.g. 8.27 and 0.73	

8	(a)	5, 126,      90	1 1, 1	SC1 for both angles incorrect but total
	(b) (i)	3, 5, 6, 4, 2	2	W1 for 3 or 4 correct or left as tallies and a correct.
	(ii)	Blocks 'correct' heights No gaps.	2ft	W1 for only 1 incorrect SC1 All correct but small gaps between or full horizontal lines only
	(c) (i)	10 points plotted correctly	3	W2 for 8 or 9 correct W1 for 6 or 7 correct On vertical age line ( $\pm 1$ mm) and between (or on) correct horizontal lines.
	(ii)	Zero oe	1	(allow weak (slight) negative)
(iii)	$\frac{3}{20}$ oe or 0.15 or 15%	2ft	Ft numerator only W1 for $\frac{\text{their } 3}{k} \quad k \geq 3$	
9	(a) (i)	-8, -13	1cao 1ft	Ft sixth term 5 less than the fifth
	(ii)	Subtract 5 oe	1	
	(iii)	$-5n + 17$	2	W1 for $jn + 17$ or $-5n + k$ where $j$ and $k$ are integers, $j \neq 0$
	(b)	$5n - 8$	2	W1 for $jn - 8$ or $5n - k$ where $j$ and $k$ are integers, $j \neq 0$
	(c)	9 www	1ft	Ft two linear expressions only